





#### Brussels/Rome 3 December 2021

## **UN FAO** urged to abandon controversial pesticide industry partnership

More than 187,300 individuals sign global petition

Today, civil society and indigenous people organizations delivered more than 187,300 petition signatures from over 107 countries to the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) Director-General Qu Dongyu, demanding that the FAO ends its partnership with CropLife International, an association representing the world's largest agrochemical companies. The global petition was facilitated by Pesticide Action Network (PAN), Friends of the Earth, SumOfUs, and the Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL).

Martin Dermine, policy officer at Pesticide Action Network (PAN) Europe said: "The EU is a major contributor to the FAO budget, and it is intolerable that, with the Green diplomacy promoted in the EU Green Deal, it maintains funding to an agency that favours agribusiness, rather than the development and independence of small scale farmers in developing countries, by implementing agroecology".

In their petition, advocates argued that it is "deeply inappropriate" for the UN agency to partner with CropLife, whose member companies (Bayer, Syngenta, Corteva Agriscience, FMC and Sumitomo) make around one-third of their sales from Highly Hazardous Pesticides (HHPs), or pesticides that pose the highest levels of risk to human health and the environment.

Recent estimates show that there are 385 million cases of acute unintentional pesticide poisonings each year, up from an estimated 25 million cases in 1990. "This means that about 44% of farmers and agricultural workers around the world are poisoned each year by an industry dominated by CropLife members," the petition said. (See Annex below for a copy of the petition)

PAN Europe, along with other organizations, held a mobilization in front of the FAO headquarters in Rome to accompany the petition delivery and to mark the anniversary of the Bhopal gas tragedy, also commemorated as the World No Pesticide Use Day. Advocates from around the world also participated in a Global Day of Action through placard protests and a social media rally urging the FAO to stop the #ToxicAlliance.

"Pesticides have disastrous consequences on people's health and biodiversity, while science shows agroecology can feed the world without relying on pesticides. There is no way FAO can justify its collaboration with CropLife. We will make sure the European Union reacts to this intolerable situation," said Martin Dermine, Policy officer at PAN Europe, who was among those who gathered in Rome to urge the FAO leadership to abandon its controversial pesticide industry partnership.

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"More than 187,000 people think that getting into bed with the pesticides industry is a bad move for the FAO. This partnership would turn the FAO into a marketing arm of these toxic companies whose products poison millions of farmers every year," said Keith Tyrell, Director of PAN United Kingdom.

"The partnership between FAO and CropLife will undermine all efforts made in Africa to ban dangerous pesticides, and will leave the door open to the export of pesticides banned in Europe such as atrazine, paraquat etc. We denounce and strongly reject this "Toxic Alliance" as it is beset with conflict of interests not known to the public, to the detriment of health protection and environmental preservation," said Maimouna Diene, coordinator of PAN Africa.

"The alliance between FAO and CropLife implies a greater influence on public policies by the companies that manufacture and sell pesticides, especially in the most vulnerable countries where the expansion of monocultures and the use of Highly Hazardous Pesticides is favoured, which negatively impacts socio-environmental health. On the contrary, FAO and governments should favour agroecological production as the basis of a comprehensive link with the environment to achieve food sovereignty," said Javier Souza, Regional Coordinator of PAN Latin America (RAPAL).

"FAO should not jeopardise its integrity and its achievements in agroecology by cooperating with the very industry that is responsible for the production of HHPs known to cause severe or irreversible harm to peoples' health and the environment worldwide. We need a strong FAO, independent from the market interests of global corporations, and which supports the establishment of safe, healthy and sustainable food and farming systems," said Susan Haffmans, Pesticides Officer at PAN Germany.

"We cannot expect that partnering with an association of hundreds of subsidiaries to multinational giants like Bayer and Syngenta –who have vested interests in increasing the sales of their products-- will support FAO's own goals of reducing reliance on pesticides. It is incompatible with FAO's mandate as a UN institution to protect human rights, including the right to a clean, healthy and sustainable environment, which the UN Human Rights Council recently recognized," said Simone Adler, Organizing Co-Director of PAN North America.

The global petition delivery follows letters of appeal submitted by over 350 international civil society and Indigenous peoples' organizations and 250 scientists and academics last year, after the signing of the partnership agreement between FAO and CropLife in October 2020. A coalition of 11 global organizations, including PAN, followed up with a formal request to meet the Director-General Qu to discuss their concerns, but has not received a response to date.

"It is alarming how big business dominates in setting the direction of policymaking, as we have seen with the corporate capture of the UN Food Systems Summit. We expect that CropLife will take full advantage of this partnership with FAO to expand and consolidate corporate control over food and agriculture. We cannot take it sitting down," said Sarojeni Rengam, Executive Director of PAN Asia Pacific.

Pesticide Action Network (PAN) is a network of over 600 participating nongovernmental organizations, institutions, and individuals in over 90 countries working to replace the use of hazardous pesticides with ecologically sound and socially just alternatives.

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#### **Available for interview:**

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- Javier Souza Casadinho, PAN Latin America (Spanish), javierrapal@yahoo.com.ar
- Keith Tyrell, PAN UK, <a href="mailto:keith@pan-uk.org">keith@pan-uk.org</a>
- Maimouna Diene, PAN Africa (French), maimounadiene@pan-afrique.org

# Annex: Global petition with 187,300 signatories delivered to FAO Director-General on 3 December 2021

Director-General Qu Dongyu UN Food and Agriculture Organization Viale delle Terme di Caracalla 00153 Rome, Italy

Dear Director-General Qu Dongyu,

We are writing to express our deep concern over your plans to strengthen official ties with CropLife International. We strongly urge you to reconsider this alliance.

This collaboration with CropLife, an association of corporations which produce and promote dangerous pesticides, directly undermines FAO's priority of minimizing the harms of chemical pesticide use worldwide. Reliance on hazardous pesticides undermines the rights to adequate food and to health for present and future generations. More than one third of CropLife member company sales are Highly Hazardous Pesticides that pose the highest levels of risk to health or the environment.

Recent estimates show that there are 385 million cases of acute pesticide poisonings each year, up from an estimated 25 million cases in 1990. This means that about 44% of farmers and agricultural workers around the world are poisoned each year by an industry dominated by CropLife members. Pesticide products produced by CropLife member companies decimate pollinator populations and are wreaking havoc on biodiversity and already fragile ecosystems.

CropLife's sole purpose is to advocate for use of its members' products — which are both antiquated chemical solutions and techno-fixes (genetically modified seeds) that lock farmers into ever-escalating use of pesticides, in conjunction with proprietary seeds that have systematically undermined the rights and welfare of the majority of the world's food producers. A partnership with CropLife represents a perpetuation of this deeply unjust and unsustainable system. It undercuts your agency's critical — and urgently needed — support for agroecology, which FAO itself notes "can support food production and food security and nutrition while restoring the ecosystem services and biodiversity that are essential for sustainable agriculture."

We strongly urge you to continue to support the transition to people-led agroecology and discontinue this deeply inappropriate alliance with an industry that places the interests of profit above that of public welfare and the planet.

Javier Souza, Coordinator
Pesticide Action Network International

Million Belay, Coordinator
Alliance for Food Sovereignty in Africa (AFSA)

David Azoulay, Environmental Health Program Director Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL) Sofía Monsalve, Secretary General FIAN International

Kirtana Chandrasekaran and Martín Drago, Food Sovereignty Program Coordinators Friends of the Earth International

Sophia Murphy, Executive Director
Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy (IATP)

Andrea Carmen, Executive Director International Indian Treaty Council (IITC)

Pam Miller and Tadesse Amera, Co-Chairs International Pollutants Elimination Network (IPEN)

Sue Longley, General Secretary International Union of Food, Agricultural, Hotel, Restaurant, Catering, Tobacco and Allied Workers' Associations (IUF)

Laurent Gaberell, Agriculture and Food Expert Public Eye

Chee Yoke Ling, Executive Director Third World Network

On behalf of the 187,300 signatures collected across more than 107 countries by Pesticide Action Network, Center for Environmental Law, Friends of the Earth, and SumOfUs.org.